

# GSM400

## CO2 Meter with RH% and Temperature



### ***Introduction***

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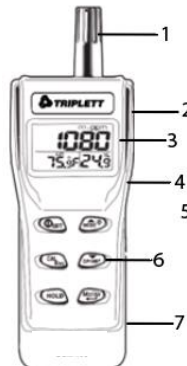
Congratulations on your purchase of the Triplet GSM400 CO2 Meter with RH% and Temperature. This meter measures CO2 (Carbon Dioxide) levels, air temp., dew point, wet bulb temperature and humidity and is an ideal instrument for indoor air quality (IAQ) diagnosis.

### ***Description***

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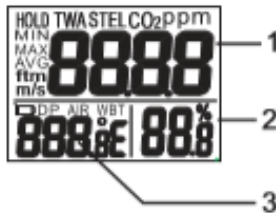
#### **METER DESCRIPTION**

1. Temperature and Humidity Sensor
2. CO2 Sensor (Rear)
3. LCD Display
4. AC Adaptor Connector
5. RS-232 Port
6. Keypad
7. Battery Compartment (Rear)



## LCD DISPLAY

1. CO<sub>2</sub> concentration in ppm
2. Relative Humidity in %
3. Air Temperature, Dew Point or Wet



Bulb Temperature

## SYMBOLS

TWA	Time weighted average
STEL	Short-term exposure limit
weighted average)	
HOLD	Freezes current reading on display
MIN/MAX	Minimum/Maximum readings
	Low battery indicator
DP	Dew point temperature
AIR	Air temperature
WBT	Wet bulb temperature
%	Unit of relative humidity
C or F	Celsius/Fahrenheit

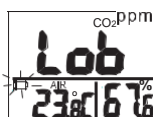
(8 hours)  
(15 minutes)

## KEYPAD

- Turns the meter on and off.  
 Enters setup mode.  
Sets as non-sleep mode with .
- Exits setup page/mode.  
 Enters CO<sub>2</sub> calibration with   
Enters RH calibration with
- Freezes the current reading on display.  
Cancels data hold function.
- Activates or cancels the backlight.  
 Selects unit or increases value in setup.
- Selects AIR, DP, WBT temps display.  
Selects unit or decreases value in setup.
- Activates MIN, MAX, STEL, TWA function.  
Saves and finishes settings.

## BATTERY INSTALLATION

The meter is powered by 4 AA batteries or a DC adaptor. Install the batteries into the rear battery compartment observing correct polarity. When an adaptor is used, the batteries will be disconnected from the meter. The adaptor cannot be used as a battery charger. When the battery voltage drops below the required level, and "Lob" will appear on the display, a beeper sounds and readings are no longer displayed. (Press any key but the to stop the beeps). Replace the batteries to resume normal operation.



You, as the end user, are legally bound (**EU Battery ordinance**) to return all used batteries, **disposal in the household garbage is prohibited!** You can hand over your used batteries / accumulators at collection points in your community or wherever batteries / accumulators are sold!

**Disposal:** Follow the valid legal stipulations in respect of the disposal of the device at the end of its lifecycle

## Operation

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### POWER ON/OFF

Press **⏻** to turn the meter on and off. At power up, the meter emits a short beep and performs a 30 second countdown for meter warm up. It then enters the normal operation mode with current CO<sub>2</sub>, temperature and humidity readings displayed.



### TAKING MEASUREMENT

The meter starts measurements when powered on and updates readings every second. If the operating environment changes (ex. from high to low temp.), it takes 30 seconds for CO<sub>2</sub> sensor to respond and 30 minutes for RH.

NOTE: Do not hold the meter close to your mouth or any other source of CO<sub>2</sub>.

### AIR, DP and WBT Measurements

Press the **DP/WBT** button to switch temperatures display. The lower left display will cycle from "AIR" air temperature, "DP" dew point temperature and "WBT" wet bulb temperature.

### DATA HOLD

Press the **HOLD** button to freeze the readings, the "HOLD" icon is displayed on the left top of the display. All current readings are held unchanged, except STEL and TWA. Press "HOLD" again to cancel the hold function.

### BACKLIGHT

Press the **MODE/▲** button for more than 1 second to activate or to cancel backlight function.

### MIN,MAX,STEL,TWA

In the normal mode, press the **Max/AV** button to see the minimum, maximum, and weighted average readings. With each press of the **Max/AV** button, the meter displays MIN, MAX, STEL, TWA in sequence and then returns to the normal mode.

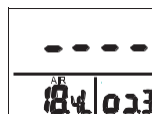
In MIN and MAX modes, the meter shows the minimum and maximum readings of CO<sub>2</sub> (main display), AIR, DP or WB temperatures (lower left display) and Humidity (lower right display).

In STEL and TWA modes, the main display shows the weighted average of CO<sub>2</sub> readings for the past 15 minutes (STEL) or 8 hours (TWA). The lower displays are the current measurements



### NOTE:

- If the meter has been powered on for less than 15 minutes, the STEL value will be the weighted average of readings taken since power on. As well, the TWA mode will display a weighted average of readings prior to 8 hours of operation.
- The GSM400 takes at least 5 minutes to calculate STEL and TWA. The display shows "----" during the first 5 minutes from power on.



- The STEL and TWA values will keep updating every 5 minutes.

### ALARM

The meter features an audible alarm to give warnings when CO<sub>2</sub> concentration exceeds the set limit. It emits beeps (Abt.80dB) when CO<sub>2</sub> level goes over the set value and stops when any key (except **ON**) is pressed or the readings fall below the set value. It beeps again if the value exceeds the limit. Restart the meter if the beeper will not stop.

### AUTO POWER OFF

The meter turns off automatically after 20 minutes of inactivity. To override the function, press and hold down the **ON** and **HOLD** buttons until "n" appears in the display (approx. 2 seconds) while turning on the meter on. NOTE: Auto sleep function will be disabled during calibration mode.

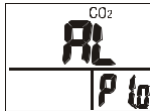
### SETUP (alarm limit and temperature scale)

In the normal mode press and hold the **SET** button for more than 1 sec to enter the setup mode. To exit the setup mode, press the **CAL/Esc** button when either P1.0 or P3.0 is displayed.

#### P1.0 CO<sub>2</sub> ALARM Limit

When entering setup mode, P1.0 and "AL" are displayed.

Press the **Mn/AV** button to scroll to P1.1 for setting CO<sub>2</sub> alarm threshold. The current CO<sub>2</sub> set value will be blinking.

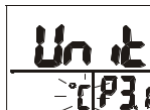
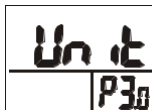


Press the **MODE/▲** button to increase or the **DP/WBT/▼** button to decrease the value. Each press adjusts 100 ppm. The alarm range is from 100 to 9900ppm. When the preferred alarm value is set, press the **Mn/AV** button to exit and save the setting or the **CAL/Esc** button to exit without saving and return to P1.0.

#### P3.0 TEMPERATURE SCALE

Press the **MODE/▲** button or the **DP/WBT/▼** button in P1.0 to access P3.0 for setting the temperature scale.

Press the **Mn/AV** button to go into P3.1 for setting the temperature units. The currently selected units (°C or °F) will be blinking in the display. To switch units, press the **MODE/▲** button. Press the **Mn/AV** button to save the setting or press the **CAL/Esc** button exit without saving and return to P3.0.



# Calibration

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## CO<sub>2</sub> CALIBRATION

The meter is calibrated to a standard 400ppm CO<sub>2</sub> concentration at the factory

**CAUTION:** Do not calibrate the meter in an atmosphere of unknown CO<sub>2</sub> concentration.

1. Place the meter in the 400ppm calibration chamber. Turn the meter on and hold down the **CAL/Esc** and **MODE/▲** buttons simultaneously to enter CO<sub>2</sub> calibration mode. 400ppm and “CAL” will blink on the LCD while performing calibration.
2. Wait about 5 minutes until the blinking stops. The calibration is then completed and the meter automatically returns to the normal mode.

**NOTE:** Ensure the batteries are fresh prior to calibration to prevent an interruption or failed calibration.

## RH CALIBRATION

The meter is calibrated to a standard 33% and 75% salt solution bottle.

**CAUTION:** Do not calibrate the humidity without the default calibration salt. Otherwise, permanent damage could occur. Contact the Triplet for calibration salts or services.

### 33% calibration

1. Plug the sensor probe into 33% salt bottle.
2. In the normal mode, Press and Hold the **CAL/Esc** and **DP/WBT/▼** buttons to enter the 33% calibration. “CAL” and calibrating value (32.7% if at 25°C) will blink on the LCD with current temperature at the left.
3. The meter is now calibrating, and will finish in about 60 minutes when “CAL” and humidity stop blinking.

## 75% calibration

1. After the 33% calibration, plug the sensor probe into a 75% salt bottle.
2. Press the **MN/AV** button to enter 75% calibration.
3. "CAL" and calibrating value (75.2% if at 25°C) will blink on the LCD with current temperature at the left.
4. The meter is now calibrating. Wait about 60 minutes until the blinking stops, then calibration is completed and the meter will return to normal mode.

NOTE: Single point calibrations are allowed. To calibrate 33% only, press **CAL/Esc** and exit when 33% calibration is completed. To calibrate 75% only, press **MODE/▲** within the 5 minutes while initializing 33% calibration.

## Specifications

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Function	Range	Resolution	Accuracy
CO <sub>2</sub>	0 to 5000ppm	1ppm	±(%5rdg + 30ppm)
	5000 to 9999ppm	1ppm	Not specified
	Pressure dependence: +1.6% reading per kPa deviation from normal pressure, 100kPa		
Temperature	-10 to 60°C 14 to 140°F	0.1°	±0.6°C/0.9°F
Humidity	0.0 to 99.9%	0.1%	±3%(10 to 90%) ±5%(< or > 10 to 90%)
Wet Bulb	-5 to 60°C 23 to 140°F	0.1°	Calculated from RH and Temperature
Dew Point	-20 to 60°C -4 to 140°F	0.1°	

<b>Display</b>	Triple LCD with backlight
<b>Sensor Type</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> : NDIR (non-dispersive infrared) technology Humidity: Capacitance sensor; Temperature (air): Thermistor
<b>Operating Conditions</b>	0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F); < 95% RH non-condensing
<b>Storage Conditions</b>	-20 to 60°C ( -4 to 140°F); <99% RH non-condensing
<b>Power Supply</b>	4 x 1.5V 'AA' batteries or AC adaptor (9V/1A)
<b>Battery Life</b>	approx. 24 hours (alkaline batteries)
<b>Dimensions / Weight</b>	200x70x57mm (7.9x2.7x2.3")/190g (6.7 oz.)

## Maintenance

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### CLEANING AND STORAGE

1. The meter should be cleaned with a damp cloth and mild detergent when necessary. Do not use solvents or abrasives.

2. Store the meter in an area with moderate temperature and humidity (refer to the operating and storage range in the specifications chart earlier in this manual).

## **TROUBLESHOOTING**

### **Can't power on**

Press  for more than 0.3 seconds and try again. Check that the batteries have good contact and the correct polarity or that the AC adaptor is properly connected.

### **Slow response**

Check whether the air flow channels on the rear of the meter are blocked.

### **Error messages**

E01: CO<sub>2</sub> sensor damaged.

E02: The value is under range.

E03: The value is over range.

E04: The original data error results in this error (DP, WB)

E07: Too low voltage to measure CO<sub>2</sub>, replace batteries or use an adaptor.

E11: Retry humidity calibration.

E17: Retry CO<sub>2</sub> calibration.

E31: Temperature sensor damaged.

E34: Humidity sensor damaged.



## ***CO2 Levels and Guidelines***

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Non-Enforced Reference levels:

250 - 350 ppm – background (normal) outdoor air level

350- 1,000 ppm - typical level found in occupied spaces with good air exchange. 1,000 – 2,000 ppm - level associated with complaints of drowsiness and poor air.

2,000 – 5,000 ppm – level associated with headaches, sleepiness, and stagnant, stale, stuffy air. Poor concentration, loss of attention, increased heart rate and slight nausea may also be present.

>5,000 ppm – Exposure may lead to serious oxygen deprivation resulting in permanent brain damage, coma and even death.

Regulatory exposure limits:

ASHRAE Standard 62-1989: 1000ppm: CO2 concentration in occupied building should not exceed 1000ppm.

OSHA: 5000ppm: Time weighted average over five 8-hour work days should not exceed 5000ppm

Building bulletin 101 (Bb101): 1500ppm. UK standards for schools say that CO2 at averaged over the whole day(i.e. 9am to 3.30 pm) should not exceed 1500ppm.

Germany, Japan, Australia, UK...: 5000ppm, 8 hours weighted average in occupational exposure limit is 5000ppm

## ***Warranty***

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Triplett / Jewell Instruments extends the following warranty to the original purchaser of these goods for use. Triplett warrants to the original purchaser for use that the products sold by it will be free from defects in workmanship and material for a period of (1) one year from the date of purchase. This warranty does not apply to any of our products which have been repaired or altered by unauthorized persons in any way or purchased from unauthorized distributors so as, in our sole judgment, to injure their stability or reliability, or which have been subject to misuse, abuse, misapplication, negligence, accident or which have had the serial numbers altered, defaced, or removed. Accessories, including batteries are not covered by this warranty

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